A Solution for Shoreline Management: LIVING SHORELINES

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Erosion at Camp Albemarle prior to living shoreline.



Camp Albemarle site after living shoreline installation. (Image taken a few days after Hurricane Florence)



Bulkhead damage at Camp Albemarle after Hurricane Florence. This bulkhead is adjacent to the living shoreline.

What is a living shoreline?

Shoreline change and erosion are continuous processes, driven by currents, waves, winds, storms, sea levels and human influences. Bulkheads are "hardened" structures commonly installed along sound-side shorelines to try to reduce erosion. Unfortunately, they destroy natural marsh and cause increased erosion of nearby properties. Living shorelines are an alternative solution for shoreline management that maintain the natural marsh. These systems often use marsh plants and sometimes oyster or rock to create a more natural and productive shore.

Did you know?

- North Carolina has over 12,000 miles of shoreline bordering the bays, creeks and sounds that make up our estuaries.
- Estuaries are where fresh water and salty ocean water meet. They are home to many important fish and shellfish that need protection.
- Each year an estimated 26 miles of estuarine shoreline are "hardened."
- Bulkheads are a temporary fix and often need costly repairs.
- Living shorelines are longer-term, less-expensive, and reduce erosion while maintaining or restoring the shoreline's natural system.
- Living shorelines are more storm-resilient. After Hurricane Florence, none of the North Carolina Coastal Federation's living shoreline projects had damage.

Benefits

- Reduced erosion
- Maintained natural marsh
- Protected coastal habitat
- Filtered and improved water quality
- Buffered shore for changing water levels





Bogue Sound shoreline with an offshore sill built with bags of recycled oyster shells and Native Shorelines, a division of Restoration Systems, LLC, QuickReef[™] structures.



Living Shoreline with offshore oyster reefs, built in 2014, and planted with saltmarsh grasses at Trinity Center in Pine Knoll Shores.



Live oysters growing on oyster shell bags in Bogue Sound. Recycled oyster shells are a perfect home for baby oysters to attach and grow on.





QuickReef[™] units from Native Shorelines, a division of Restoration Systems, LLC, are made up of a mixture of oyster shells and limestone marl to protect shorelines from erosion and provide valuable oyster and fish habitat.



Check out our list of contractors and engineers who have been trained to install living shorelines in your region.

NORTHEAST COAST CONTRACTORS

Outer Banks ExcavaTing (252) 202-8733 mperry@perrymarine.com

Total Marine Services Inc. Duncan Silver (252) 473-5130

Backwater Environmental (336) 707-1965 backwater.biz

NORTHEAST COAST ENGINEERS

Bissell Professionals (252) 261-3266 bissellprofessionalgroup.com

> Quible & Associates (252) 291-8147 quible.com

Albemarle & Associates, Ltd. (252) 441-2113 albemarleassociates.com

CENTRAL COAST CONTRACTORS

Native Shorelines, LLC (252) 333-9852 nativeshorelines.com

Sandbar Oyster Company (252) 732-4516 sandbaroystercompany.com

Bobby Cahoon Marine Construction (252)249-1617 bobbycahoonconstruction.com

Mud Bucket Dredging (252) 241-1504 mudbucketdredgingnc.com

Brooks Dredging and Marine Construction, Inc. (252) 728-6886 brooksdredging.com

> **TD Eure Marine Construction, LLC** 252-728-4191 tdeuremarine.com

SOUTHEAST COAST CONTRACTORS

Connaway Marine Construction (910) 264-9599 frontyardshrimpin@gmail.com

Maritech, LLC (910) 270-4058 adamknierim@gmail.com

GET IN TOUCH WITH THE COASTAL FEDERATION FOR MORE INFORMATION

Northeast Office 637 Harbor Road Wanchese, NC (252) 473-1607

Central Office 3609 N.C. 24 (Ocean) Newport, NC (252) 393-8185

Southeast Office 309 W. Salisbury St. Wrightsville Beach, NC (910) 509-2838

